





Slide 7

Esophageal stenosis

- MBSS to evaluate for stenosis
- Esophageal dilation to treat

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Slide 8

Biofilm on the valve

- Anti-fungal medications
  - Nystatin
  - 0.2% Chlorhexidine Gluconate
- Diet modifications
  - Avoid sugars and yeast-containing foods
  - Yakult/Yogurt drink
  - Buttermilk
  - Probiotics
  - Closes: Coca Cola

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Slide 9

Valve "flutter" due to negative pressure

- Replace with Increased Resistance Prosthesis

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Slide 13

Esophageal stenosis

- Medical evaluation
- MBS
- Esophageal dilation
- Large esophageal and/or tracheal flange

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Slide 14

Small Tracheostoma

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Slide 15

Stenosis

- Laryngectomy tube
- Lary-Button
- Barton-Mayo Button
- Surgical revision

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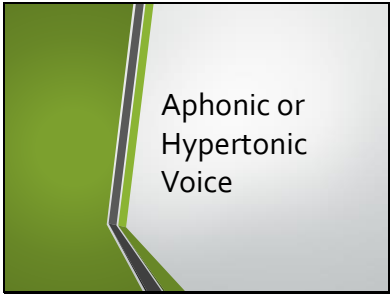
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Slide 19




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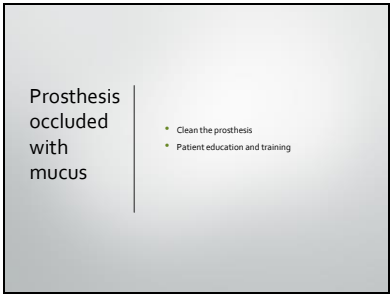
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Slide 20




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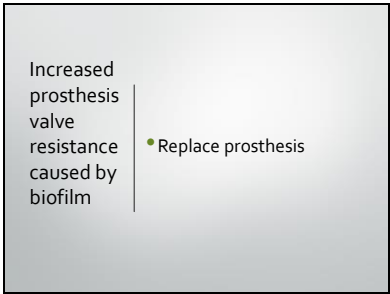
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Slide 21




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Slide 22

Excessive digital pressure against the tracheostoma

- Patient education and training

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Slide 23

Pharyngoesophageal Spasm or Esophageal Stenosis

- MBSS to assess for spasm and Stenosis
- Botox to treat for spasm
- Dilation to treat for stenosis

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Slide 24

TEP Tract partial or complete closure

- TEP Tract dilation or Re-puncture

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